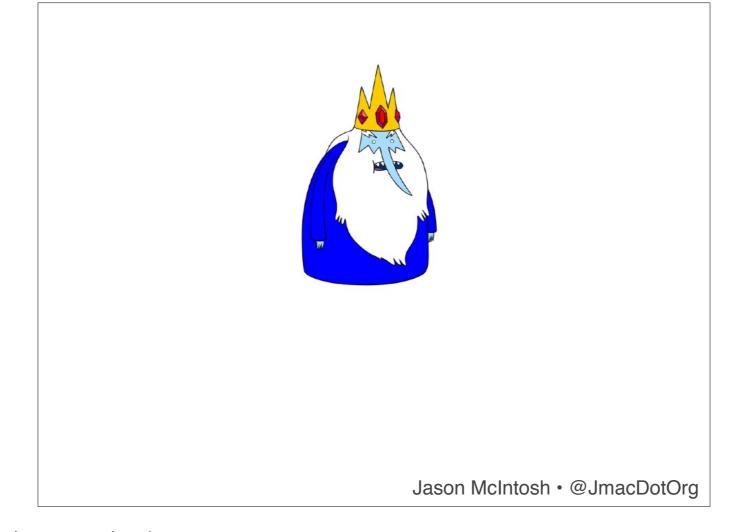
I wrote to a dead address in a deleted PDF and now I know where all the airplanes are!!

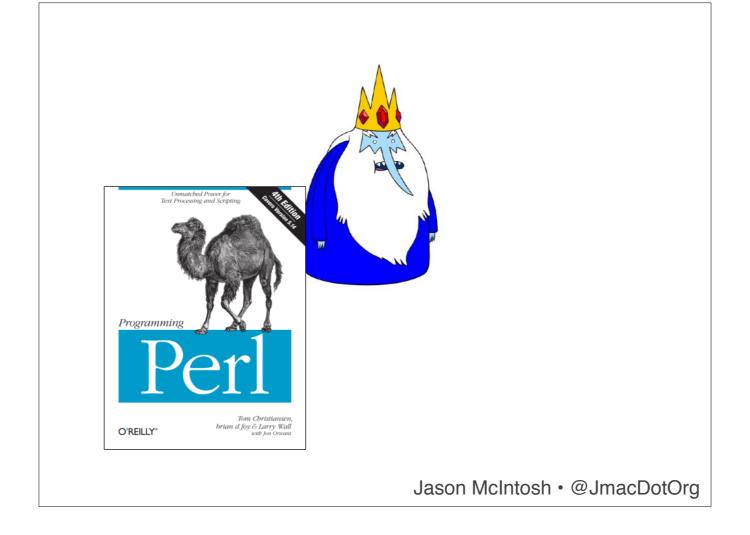
!!Con 2017 • May 6, 2017

Jason McIntosh • @JmacDotOrg

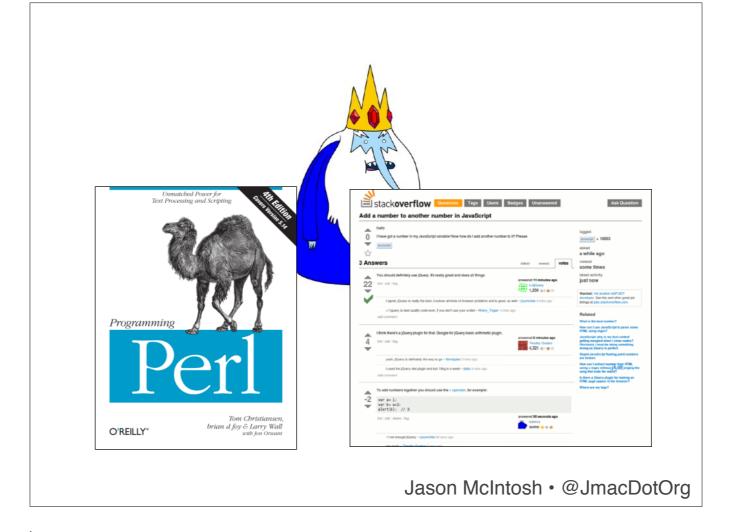
One of the dangers of working freelance, as I have done for the last decade, is the temptation to start viewing yourself the way that your clients tend to do:



as a wizard, ensconced in your high tower, with only



your grimoire and



your Palantir, working in beautiful isolation to



bend reality to match your will. The danger lurks in how this view can feel quite accurate -- 90 percent of the time.

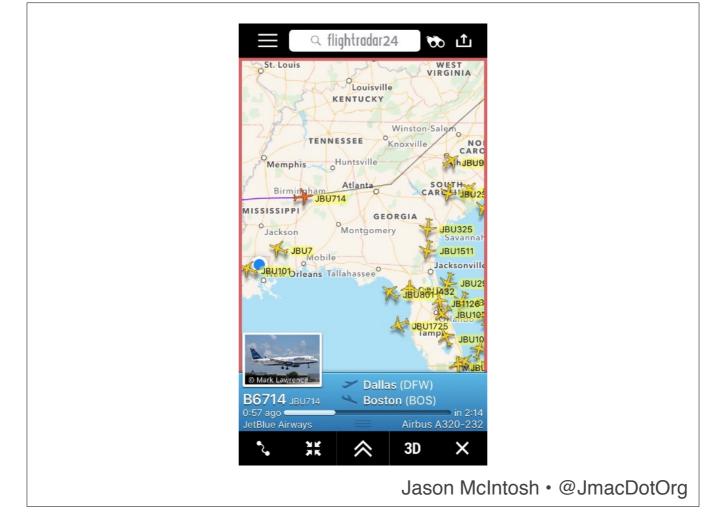


Jason McIntosh • @JmacDotOrg

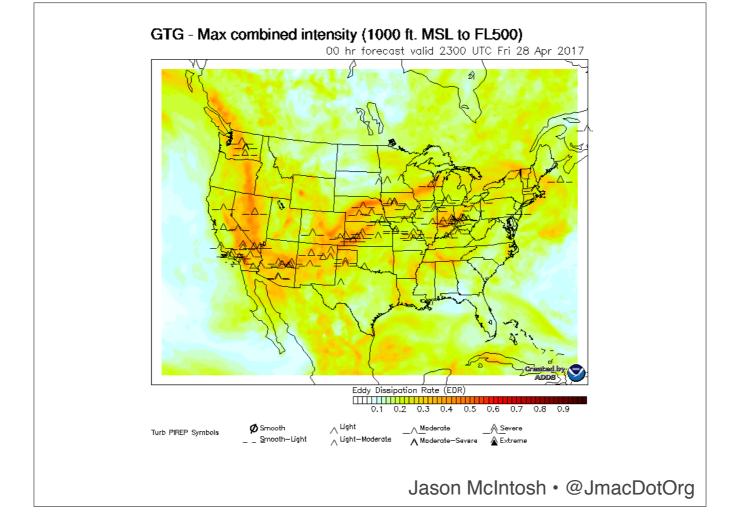
But sealing yourself off like this all the time can block even the most experienced hacker from realizing some of their best work, which requires not just showing up at conferences and such



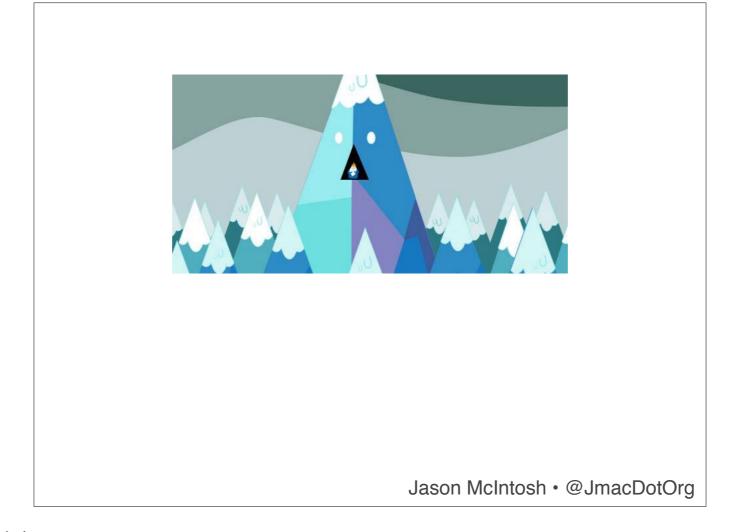
but truly venturing outside one's comfort zone, taking the initiative to reach out and ask for knowledge, access, or perspective that will never come through a mere search query.



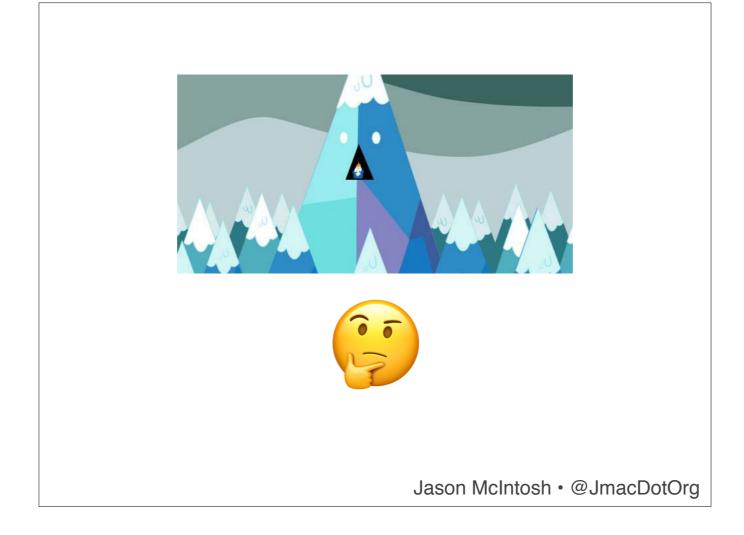
In November 2015 I noticed that the FlightRadar iPhone app somehow knew ahead of time that the plane I sat on would take a slight left turn over Atlanta — implying that the app had access to commercial flight plans. In a flash, I saw that if I could somehow get this data too, then I could write my own app,



one that would use weather data, such at that used by NOAA to generate maps like this — to predict turbulence location and intensity during flights, a boon to nervous fliers like me. And so, as with any project,



I began by retreating into my workshop,



assuming that I could apply



all my usual methods of isolated study and experimentation until the day I



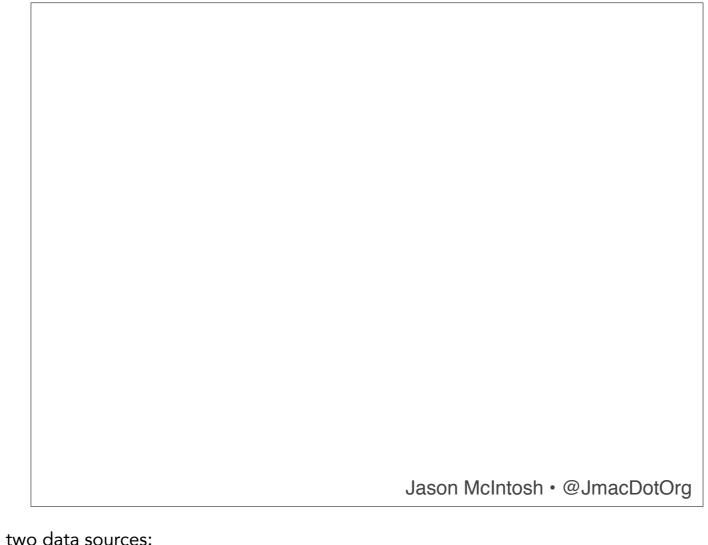
shipped



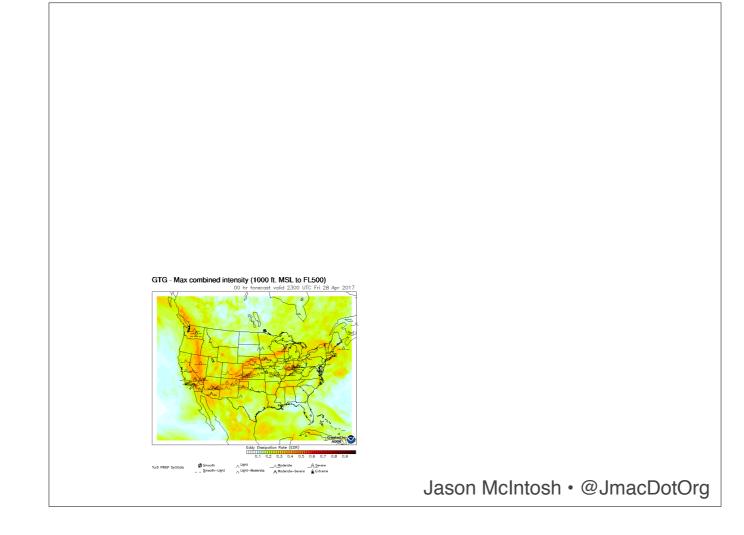
just as I would with



any client-driven task.



Obviously I would need access to two data sources:



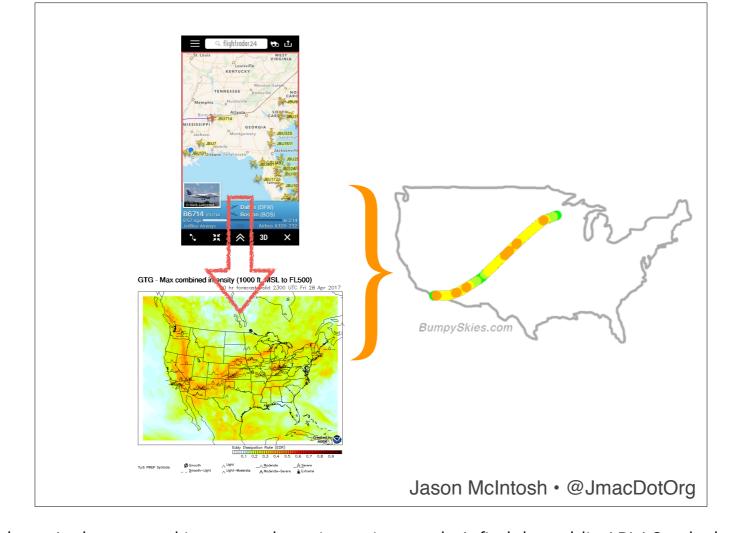
One for weather conditions,



and one for flight routes. My idea being that for a given flight,



I'd just run the latter through the former



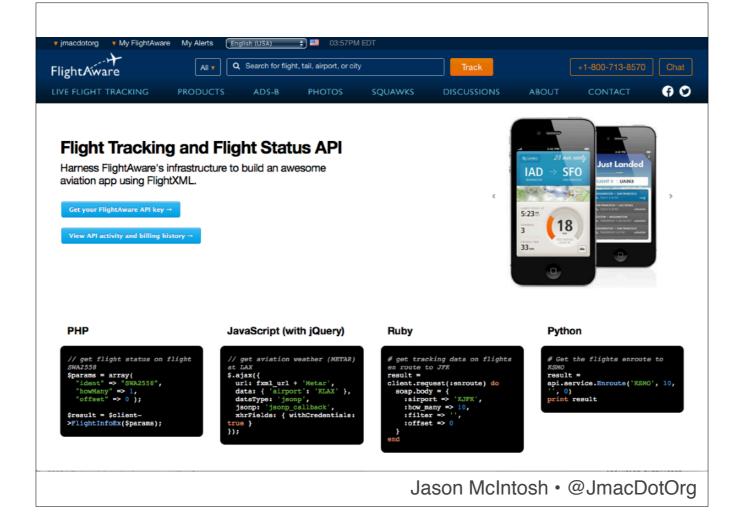
and show you the numbers, somehow. And my natural introverted starting point was: let's find the public APIs! Surely there are public APIs!



I started with the flight plans, and to my surprise



I didn't find any obvious APIs offered by the FAA, even though I had a notion that flight plans were public information. I did quickly find a commercial API



offered by a company called FlightAware, which offered me exactly the information I wanted for

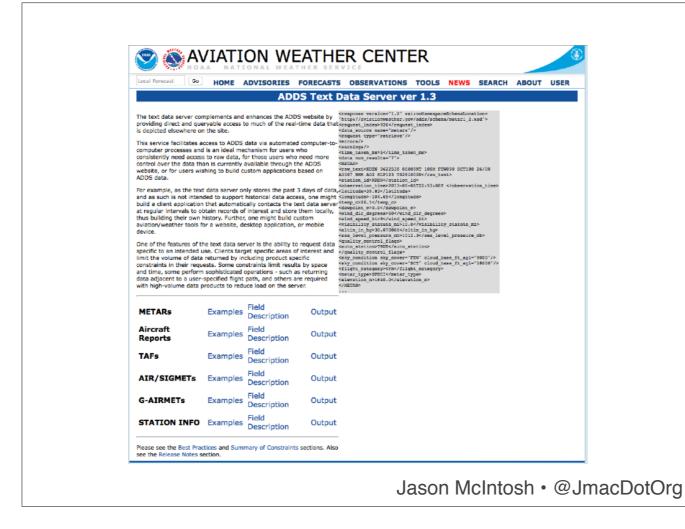
Pricing Total queries per month Class I Class 2 Class 3 Class 4 1 - 9,999 \$0.0120 \$0.0079 \$0.0020 \$0.0008 10,000 - 24,999 \$0.0070 \$0.0046 \$0.0012 \$0.0005 25,000 - 49,999 \$0.0004 \$0.0060 \$0.0040 \$0.0010 50,000 - 99,999 \$0.0050 \$0.0033 \$0.0008 \$0.0003 100,000 - 249,999 \$0.0040 \$0.0026 \$0.0007 \$0.0003 250,000 - 999,999 \$0.0030 \$0.0020 \$0.0005 \$0.0002 1,000,000 - 4,999,999 \$0.0020 \$0.0013 \$0.0003 \$0.0001 More than 5,000,000? Contact FlightAware Jason McIntosh • @JmacDotOrg

Cacon Weinteen ComacDoters

the low low price of two tenths a cent per query. OK, well: so noted. Put that aside for now.



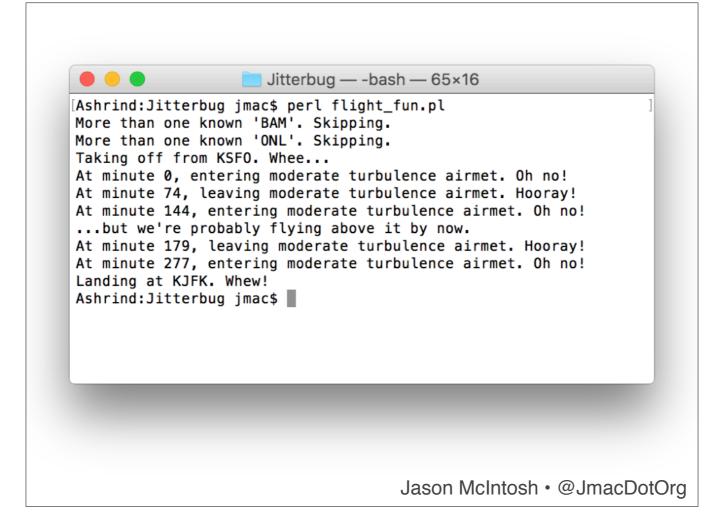
NOAA! They have public APIs! One even involves air turbulence!



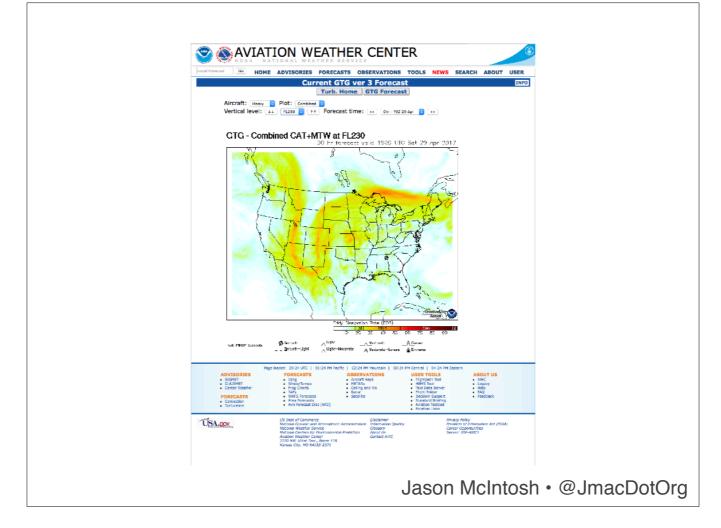
It's a lot of fun! You can give it a path of geographical fixes and a timestamp and it'll send you XML telling you about all the AIRMETs along the way.



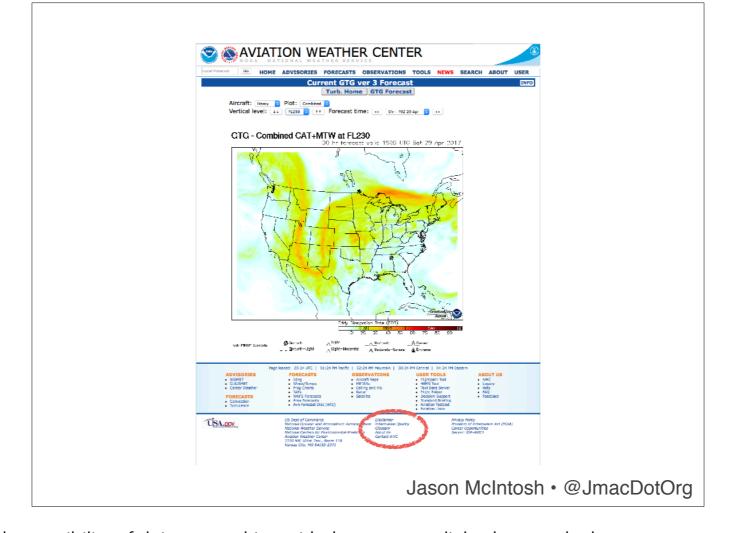
AIRMETs look like this. They're big old irregular polyhedra floating in the air, with floors and ceilings defined at certain altitudes. They define a 3D space that contain an increased likelihood of atmospheric conditions for aircraft passing through them, including turbulence. Sounds perfect!



And I drafted a prototype out of it! And some friends tested it, but it was clearly too broad to be a useful predictor of anything from a passenger's perspective.



What I wanted was something like this, NOAA's graphical turbulence display, which I've used as part of my own pre-flight meditation for many years. And friends, I sunk many serious hours into the puzzle of downloading and analyzing these images, pixel by pixel,



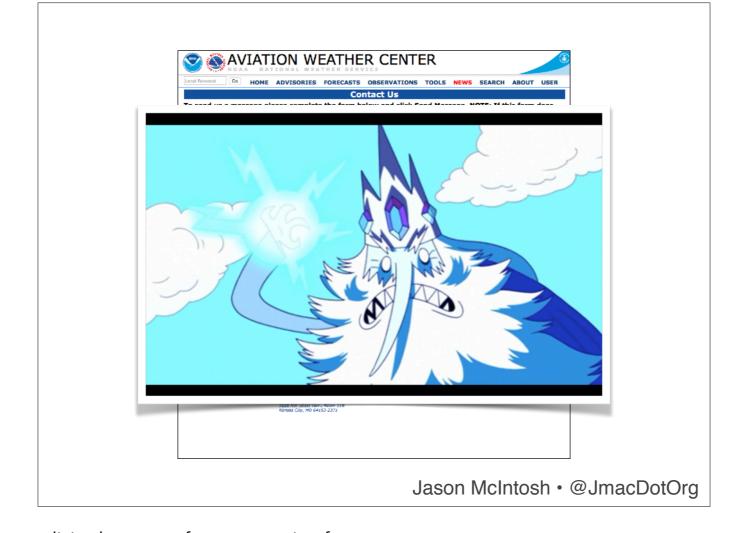
before I even began to consider the possibility of doing something with those contact links down at the bottom.



Now, my wife is a public servant -- that's her on the left. She works as a librarian for the U.S. Navy. And upon hearing my image-analysis woes, she said:

		Contact Us	TOOLS NEWS S	SEARCH ABOUT	USER
	please complete the fo	rm below and click S	end Message. NO	TE: If this form o	does
not work, send email t Enter your name: *	to ncep.awcweb@noaa.g	gov			
Enter your email address: *					
Subject: *					
Message: *		1			
Please verify the letters in thi	is image: *				
n5\1	76				
DAA					
Send Message					
and woods.					
ADVISORIES	loge loaced: 20:35 UTC 01:35 PM Pac FORECASTS	observations		ABOUT US	
SIGMET G-AIRMET	Iding Winds/Temps	Aircraft Reps METERs	 Flightpath Tool HEMS Tool 	AWC Legacy	
Center Weather	 Prog Charts TAFs WAFS Forecasts 	Celling and Vis Radar Satellite	Text Data Server Flight Folder Decision Support	Help FAQ Feedback	
FORECASTS	 Area Forecasts 		 Standard Briefing Aviation Testbed 		
FORECASTS Convection Turbulence	 Avn Forecast Disc (AFD) 				
Convection Turbulence	Avn Forecast Disc (AFD) US Dept of Commerce	Olscleimer	Avlation Links Priva:	y Policy	
Convection	Awn Forecast Disc (AFD) US Dept of Commerce National Oceanic and Atmospheric National Wheather Services National Centers for Environments	: Administration Information Qualit Glossary al Prediction About Us	Avlation Links Privac Freed Carne	y Policy om of Information Act (FGIA) or Opportunities or IDP-AWCG)
Convection Turbulence	Avn Forecast Disc (AFD) US Dept of Commerce National Oceanic and Atmospheric	: Administration Information Quality Glossory	Avlation Links Privac Freed Carne	om of Information Act (FOIA) r Opportunities	,

you know, that contact form is probably monitored by someone who cares deeply about their work, seldom hears honest curiosity about it, and who would be absolutely delighted to hear from a member of the taxpaying public for whom they ostensibly labor. This struck me as counterintuitive, given my own



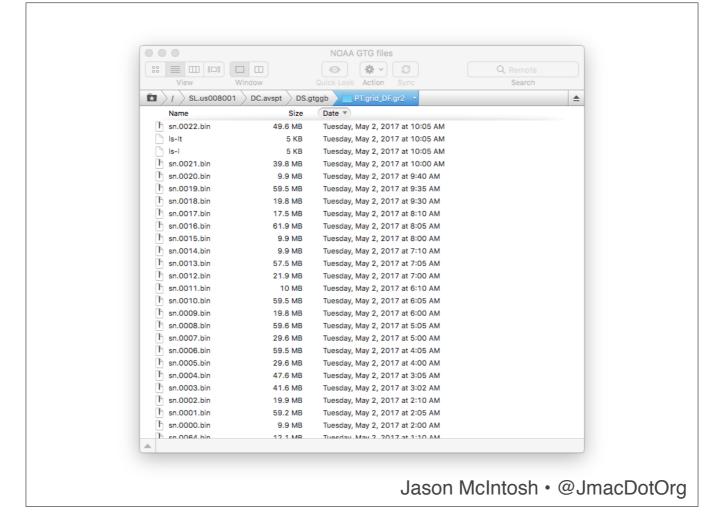
typical private-sector response to unsolicited requests for my attention from strangers,



but I like to think I know when to defer to experts.

Description of the letters in this image: * Send Message Page Description Des			Contact Us		
Read Minisuge: Page labored: 20:35 UTC 01:35 PM Pacific 02:35 PM Neumain C3:35 PM Central D4:35 PM Eastern			m below and click Ser	nd Message. NOT	: If this form doe
Send Minissage: * Send Minissage: * ADVISORES ADVISORES Forecasts Signer G-319NET Centre Worlder Forecasts Control Frog loaced: 20:35 UTC 01:35 PM Pointe 02:35 PM Mountain 01:35 PM Eastern ADVISORES FORECASTS OBSERVATIONS I Signer I Si	nter your name: *				
Send Missage: Send Missage:	nter your email address: *				
Send Message Fage loaced: 20:35 UTC 0:35 PM Pacific 02:35 PM Neumain 03:35 PM Central 04:35 PM Eastern	ubject: *				
Page loaced: 20:35 UTC 01:35 PM Pacific 02:35 PM Mountain 03:35 PM Central 04:35 PM Eastern	essage: *				
Page leaded: 20:35 UTC 01:35 PM Feofic 02:35 PM Mountain 03:35 PM Central 04:35 PM Eastern					
Page leaded: 20:35 UTC 01:35 PM Feofic 02:35 PM Mountain 03:35 PM Central 04:35 PM Eastern					
Page leaded: 20:35 UTC 01:35 PM Feofic 02:35 PM Mountain 03:35 PM Central 04:35 PM Eastern		4			
Page loaded: 26:35 UTC 01:35 PM Feather 02:35 PM Meumtain 03:35 PM Eastern ADVISORIES FORECASTS OBSERVATIONS USER TOOLS GARDET ORDINATION OBSERVATIONS USER TOOLS GARDET ORDINATION OBSERVATION OBSERVATION OBSERVATION GARDET ORDINATION OBSERVATION OBSERVATION OBSERVATION GARDET ORDINATION OBSERVATION OBSERVATION OBSERVATION FORECASTS OBSERVATION OBSERVATION OBSERVATION OBSERVATION GARDET OBSERVATION OBSERVATION OBSERVATION GARDET OBSERVATION OBSERVATION OBSERVATION GARDET OBSERVATION OBSERVATION OBSERVATION GARDET OBSERVA	lease verify the letters in t	nis image: *			
Page loaded: 26:35 UTC 01:35 PM Feather 02:35 PM Meumtain 03:35 PM Eastern ADVISORIES FORECASTS OBSERVATIONS USER TOOLS GARDET ORDINATION OBSERVATIONS USER TOOLS GARDET ORDINATION OBSERVATION OBSERVATION OBSERVATION GARDET ORDINATION OBSERVATION OBSERVATION OBSERVATION GARDET ORDINATION OBSERVATION OBSERVATION OBSERVATION FORECASTS OBSERVATION OBSERVATION OBSERVATION OBSERVATION GARDET OBSERVATION OBSERVATION OBSERVATION GARDET OBSERVATION OBSERVATION OBSERVATION GARDET OBSERVATION OBSERVATION OBSERVATION GARDET OBSERVA	n5M	76			
Page loaded: 20:35 UTC 01:35 PM Feather 02:35 PM Meuntain 03:35 PM Central 04:35 PM Eastern ADVISORIES FORECASTS OBSERVATIONS USER TOOLS - Grand - FORECASTS - Grand - Grand					
ADVISORIES SIGNAT SIGNA	Send Message				
G-Schilder Grant Westerler Grant Westerler FORECASTS FORECASTS Convection Turnication Turnica		Constituted 20:25 (FC 1 0):25 04 044		USER TOOLS	ABOUT US
FORECASTS • WARF Finercounts • Convection • Area Forecasts • Area Forecasts • Area Forecast •	ADVISORIES			 Flightpath Tool 	AWC
National Oceanic and Americapheric Administration Information Quality Material Biologist Softwise Control of Control Oceanic Act (FOLIA) Material Extent for Environmental Production Factors (Extent for Environmental Production Control Oceanic Act (FOLIA) FACTOR WILLIAM Form, Natural 18	SIGMET G-AIRMET	FORECASTS Iding Winds/Temps	Aircraft Reps METARs Celling and Vis	 Text Data Server 	 Help
ACTIONS CATS, PTD 0912372372	SIGMET G-ALRMET Center Weather FORECASTS Convection	FORECASTS I fining Wilnos/Temps Prog Charts TAPS WAPS Forecasts Area Forecasts	Aircraft Reps NETARs Ceiling and Vis Radar	Text Data Server Flight Foder Decision Support Standard Briefing Aviation Testbod	Help FAQ
	SIGNET G-AIRMET Center Weather FORECASTS Convection Turbulence	FORECASTS Ing Wines/Temps Prog Charts WARF Perceasts Are Forecasts Are Forecasts Are Forecasts Are Forecasts Warf Forecasts Are Forecasts Are Forecast Disc (AFD) US Dept of Commons Recome Users of Commons Recome Center for Convision	Aircraft Reps METARS Ceiling and Vis Radar Sabelite Disclaimer Administration Information Quality Glowway Prediction About Us	Tiest Data Server Flight Folder Declision Support Standard Briefing Aviation Testand Aviation Links Privacy i Freedom Grane G	Help FAQ Foedback Feedback Policy of Information Act (FGIA) langeturation

And so I filled out that contact form. Feeling optimistic about the AIRMET API, I asked if they made their graphical turbulence data available in some plain text format. XML, maybe JSON. And I got a response almost immediately. And they said: JSON or XML files? Yeah, sorry, we don't have any data like that.



But we do have an anonymous FTP directory full of up-to-the minute weather data using a format that meteorologists use called GRIB, and here is all the information you need to get at it. Would that be useful? And I said:



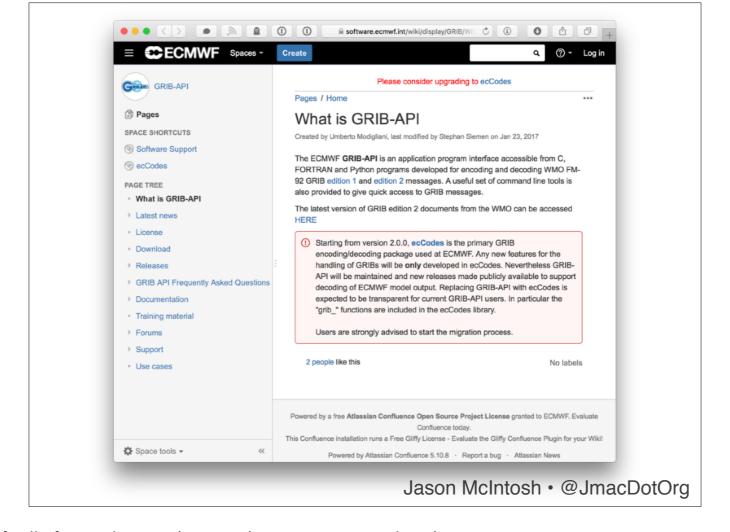
Jason McIntosh • @JmacDotOrg

I'll will let you know. And so I retreated to my tower

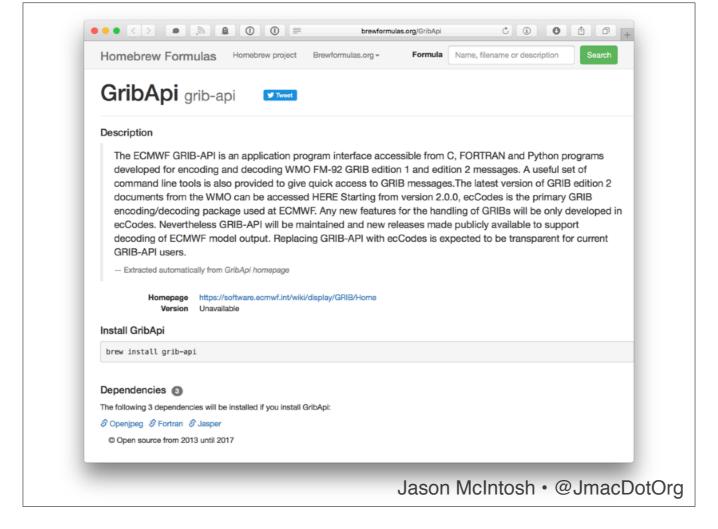


Jason McIntosh • @JmacDotOrg

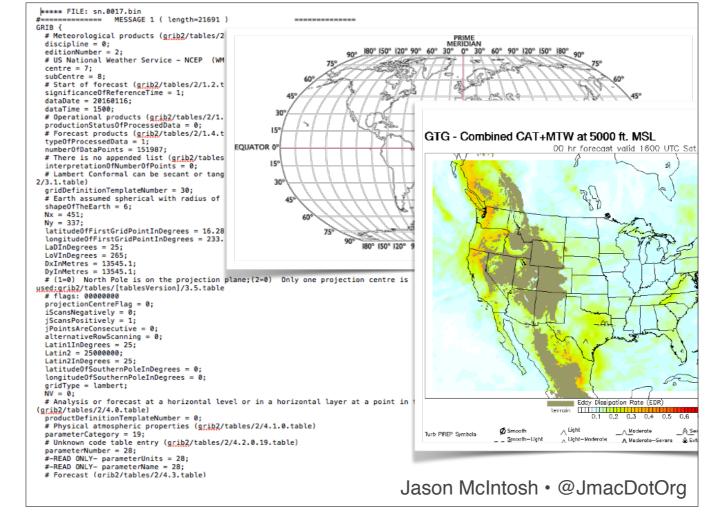
which that particular afternoon was actually the Blue State coffee house in Allston, Massachusetts and there did work I've no doubt most anyone in this room could have done, and I had a great deal of fun. Does there already exist



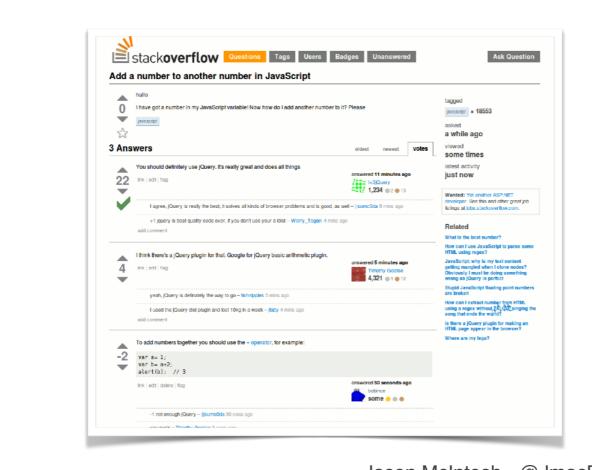
a suite of open-source tools specifically for working with GRIB data? Yes. Was it already



packaged up for macOS Homebrew? Yes. Did it feel indescribably refreshing to work with open source tools that processed data

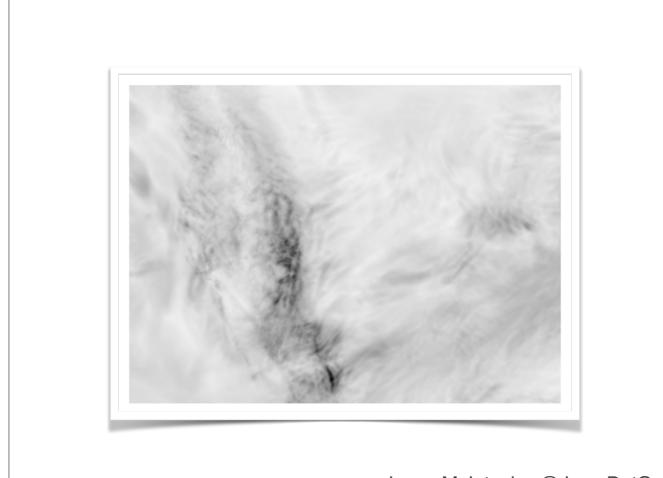


for a purpose more focused than data-processing's own sake, as so often feels like the foundation of my career? GOD YES. And my discovery of this territory would have been impossible had I not jumped the track and contacted someone from outside of



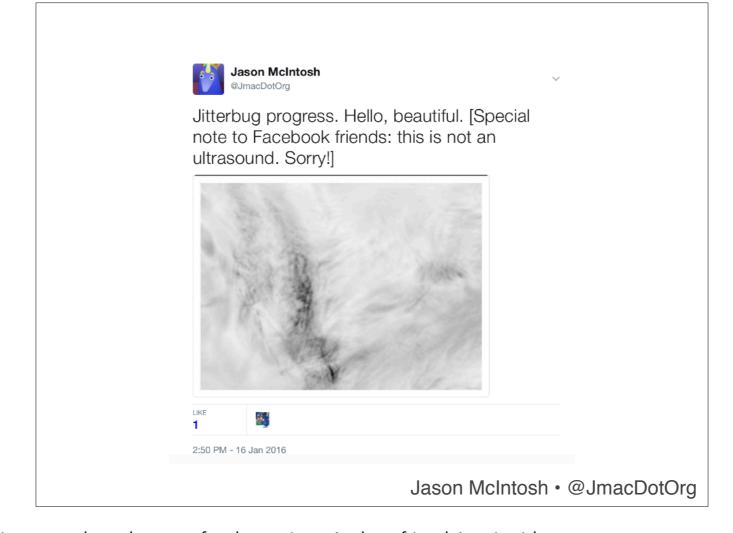
Jason McIntosh • @JmacDotOrg

my usual sphere. And so I ended up that afternoon



Jason McIntosh • @JmacDotOrg

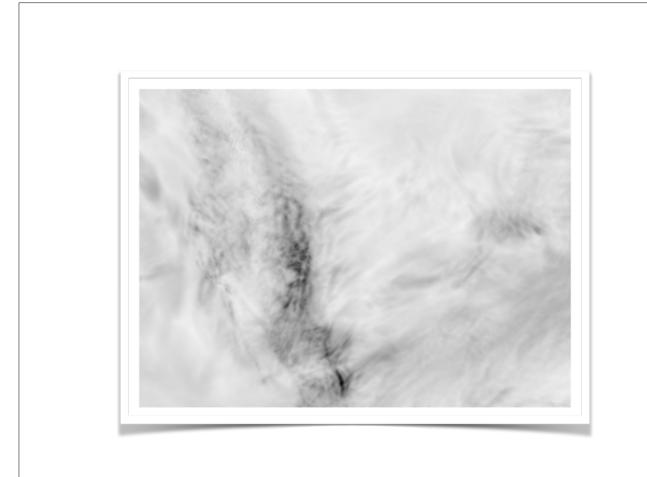
with this. And I felt jubilant! And I



posted it to Twitter! Jitterbug being an early code name for the project. And my friend Jenni said

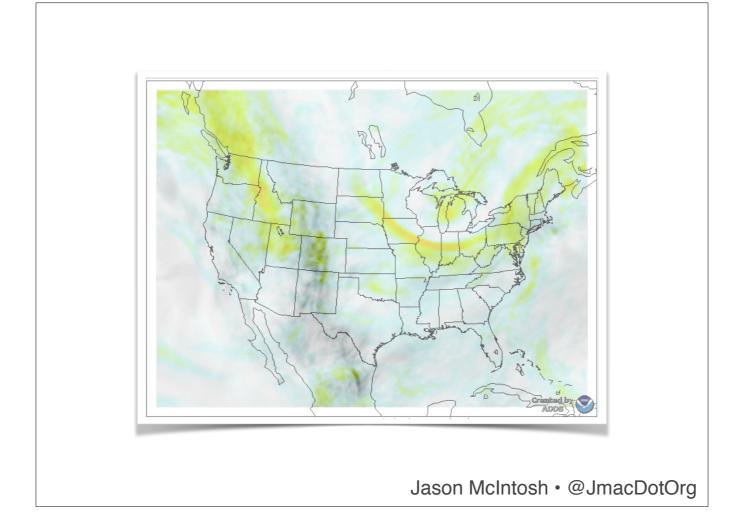


"Is it a tumor" and I was like No, Jenni, but yeah okay I didn't really provide any context so that's fair but no!



Jason McIntosh • @JmacDotOrg

It's CONUS!

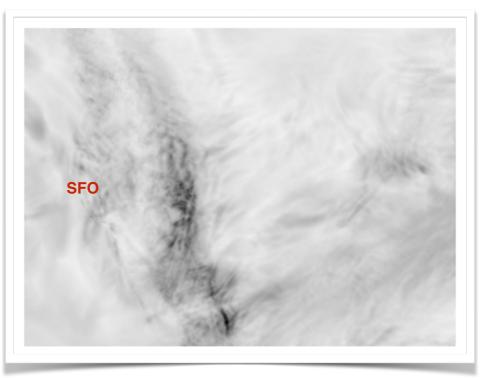


It's the continental United States or rather a slice of the atmosphere above it, or rather a forecast of clear-air turbulence intensities at a particular altitude at a particular minute on January 16, 2016.



I was able to read the data well enough to create this image. This is the moment where I knew this project had potential. Which left the problem of the airplanes. I had enough that, given

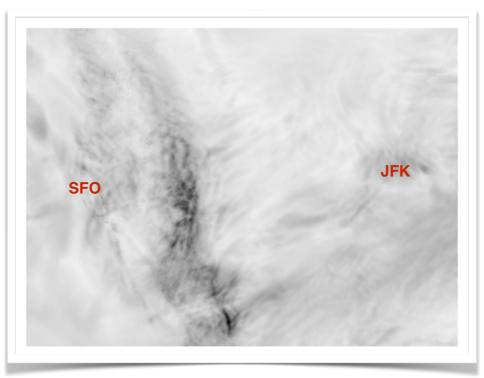
JetBlue flight 616, SFO-JFK, typical path



Jason McIntosh • @JmacDotOrg

takeoff and

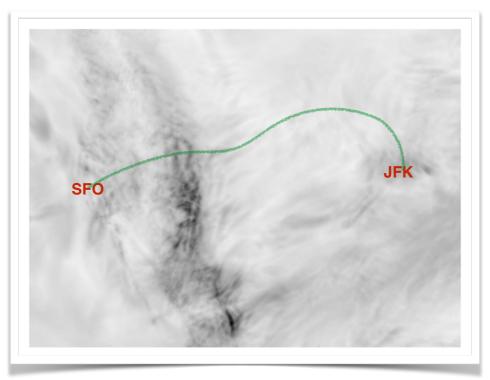
JetBlue flight 616, SFO-JFK, typical path



Jason McIntosh • @JmacDotOrg

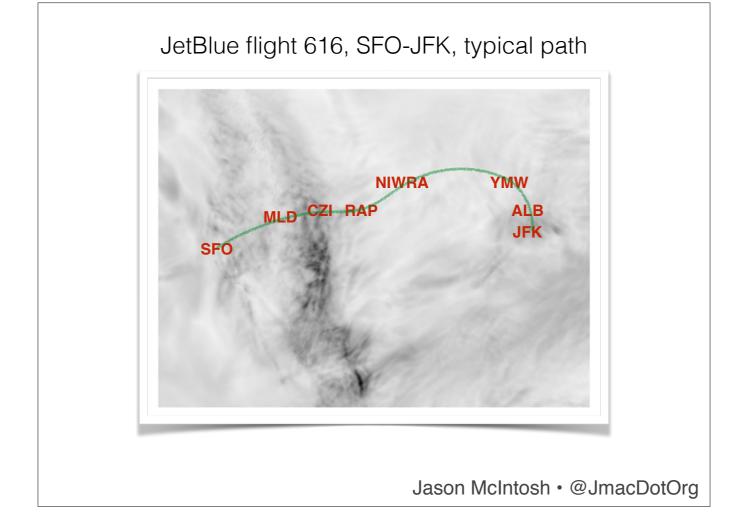
landing times and

JetBlue flight 616, SFO-JFK, typical path



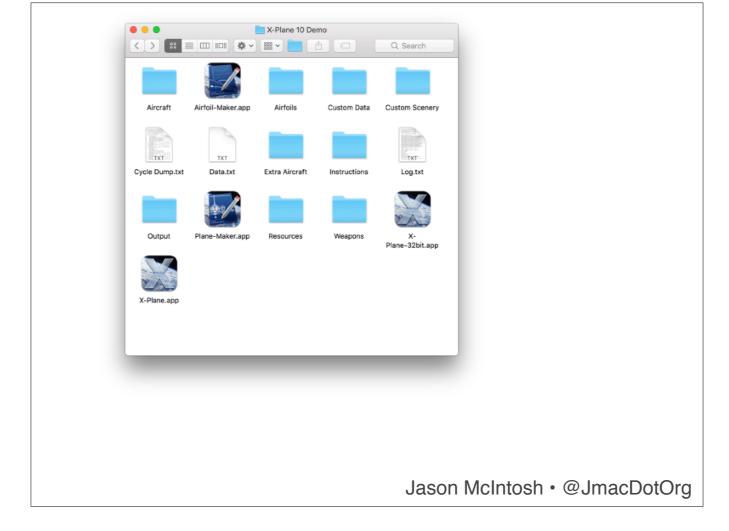
Jason McIntosh • @JmacDotOrg

a line of

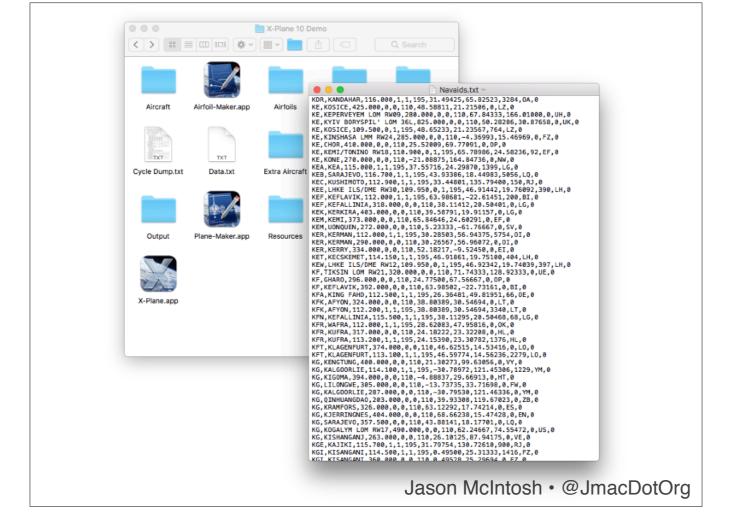


navigational fixes I could estimate what conditions surrounded the plane at any given point on its journey. But asking users to look up and type in nav codes of their upcoming flight, versus just a flight number, was a non-starter.

As an aside: I learned a lot about aeronautical navigation points for this project, and how there's no good public database of them all, but you can fake it well enough by



downloading the free trial of the super-nerdy X-Plane flight simulator and raiding

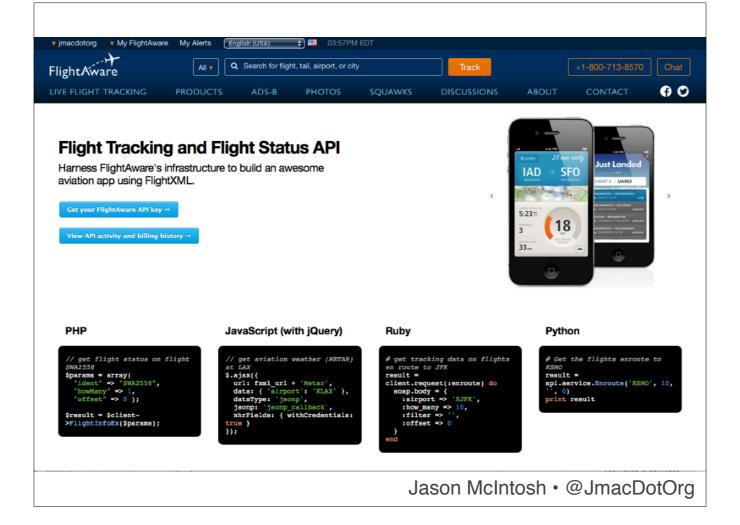


its data textfiles. But that is a tale for another time.

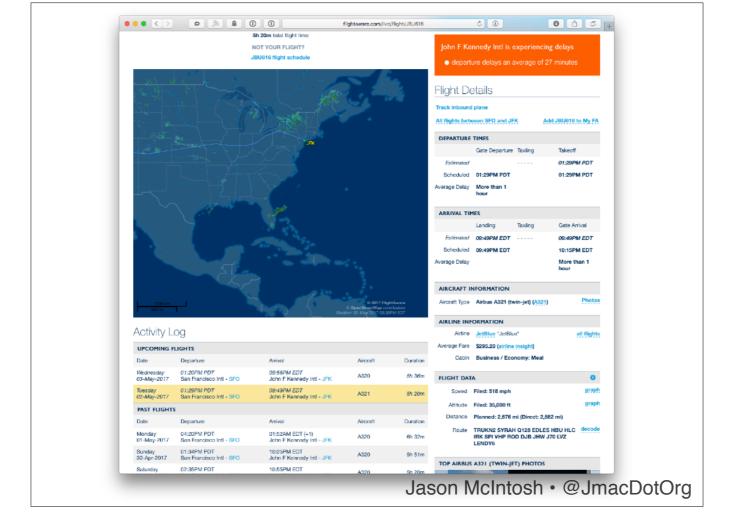


Jason McIntosh • @JmacDotOrg

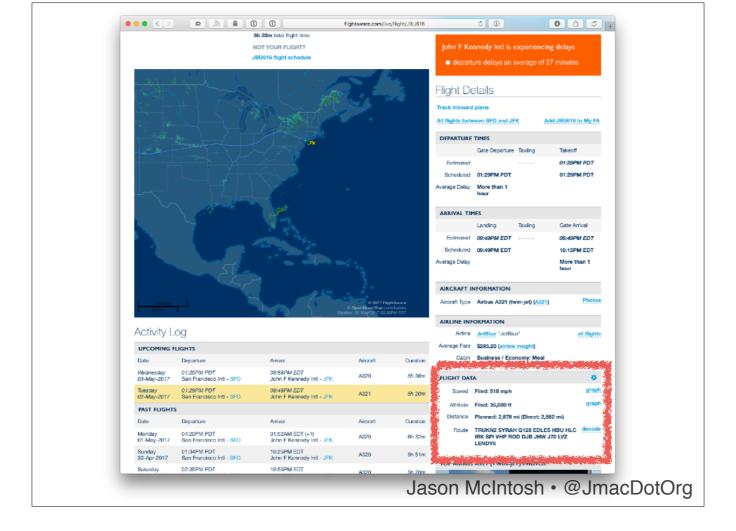
Back to my tower, which I wasn't ready to leave again, just yet.



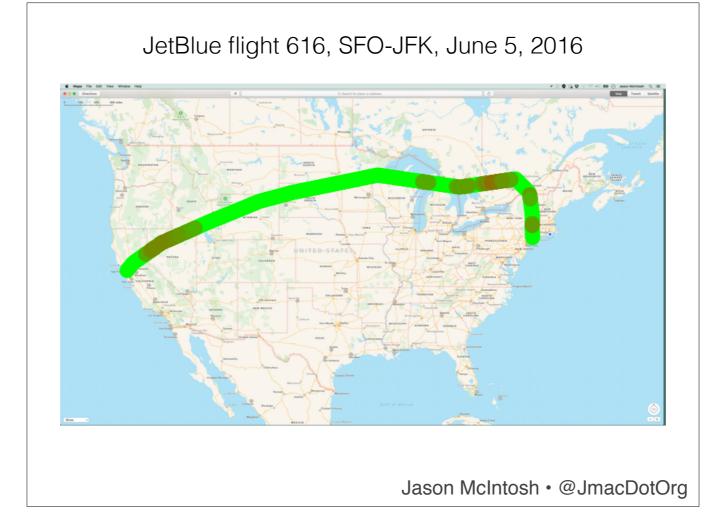
I returned to my old friends at FlightAware, they of the commercial API, and... well.



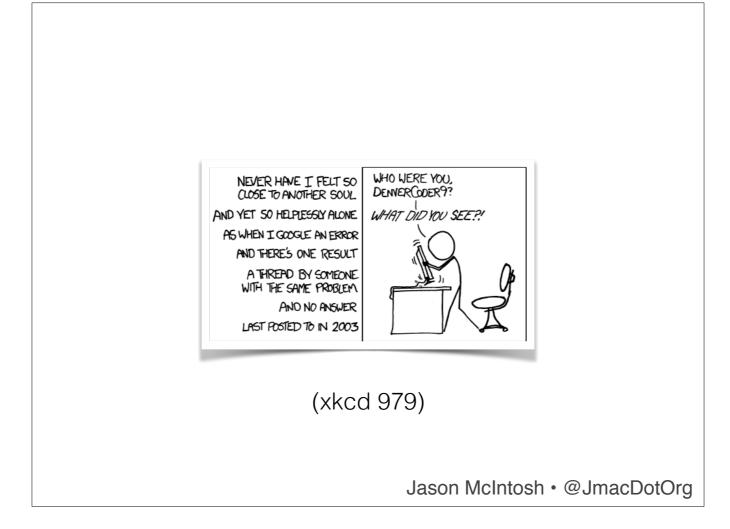
built a screen-scraper of their webapp, which among other things turns flight numbers



into nav paths. This would not scale to production, but it did let me complete



my proof of concept, of which me and some friends were the only users. (And yes, that's plotted against an Apple Maps screengrab. It was there, and it was good enough.) But now progress slowed down.



"Never have I felt so close to another soul", writes Randal Munroe in XKCD 979, "..."

Naturally I wasn't the only jerk on the internet who wanted FAA data, and indeed found many instances of people asking, but no clear answers. I did find some tantalizing, almost rumor-level pointers in multiple years-old forum posts

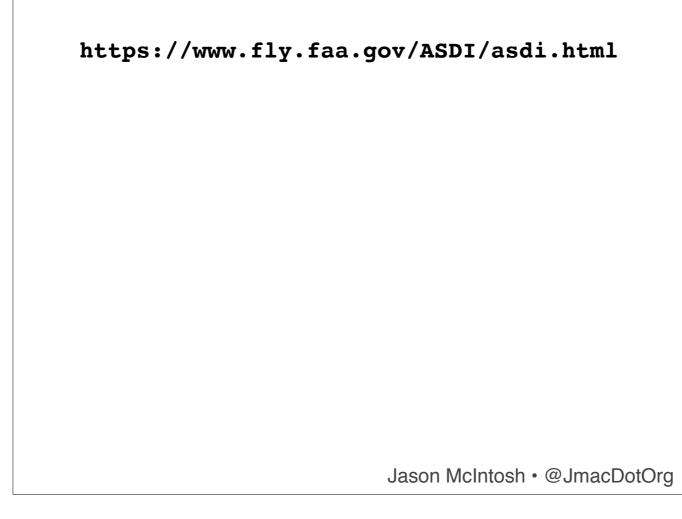


https://www.fly.faa.gov/ASDI/asdi.html



Jason McIntosh • @JmacDotOrg

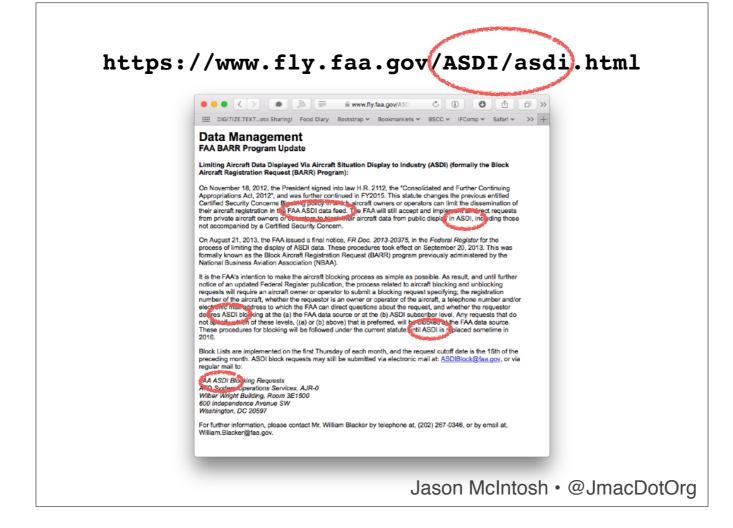
that all linked to the same URL, and clearly there



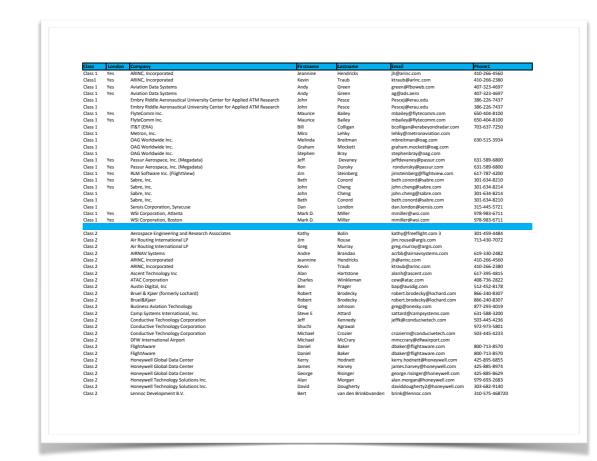
used to be a website there, but now it just held

https://www.flaa.gov/ASDI/asdi.html | Bidnitzinot.as blaring| Food Day | Bootstrap v | Bootstrap v

a 2011 press release describing a random policy change, like a fading concert flier tacked to an old warehouse. However, it had an acronym I hadn't seen before:

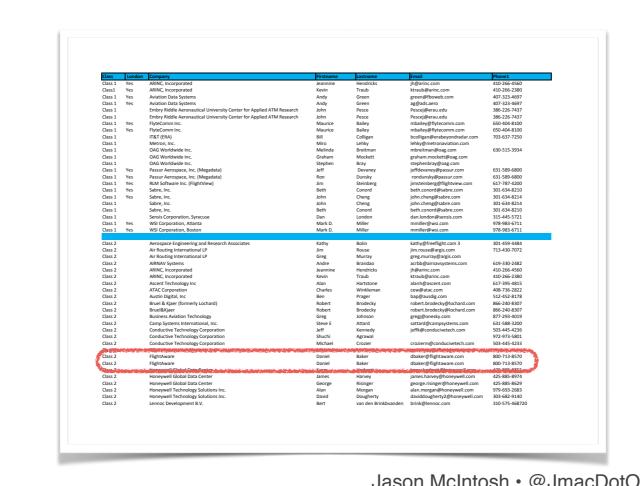


ASDI, and a reference to something called the FAA ASDI data feed. That gave me another handle to search on. And I found, for example,



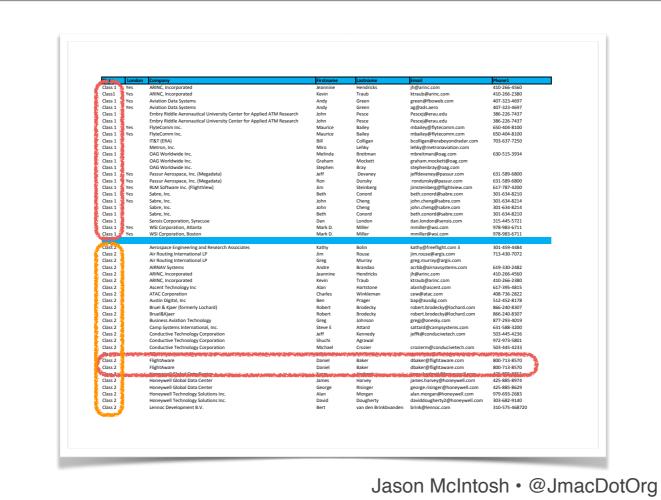
Jason McIntosh • @JmacDotOrg

this document listing users of ASDI — whatever it was — which included

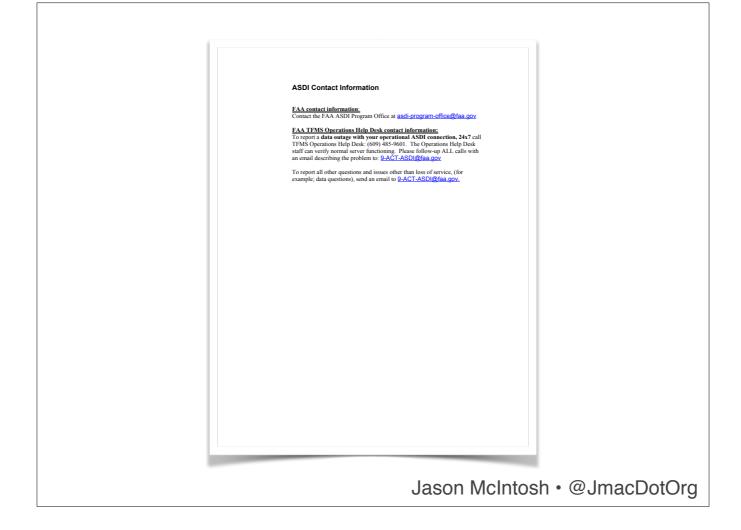


Jason McIntosh • @JmacDotOrg

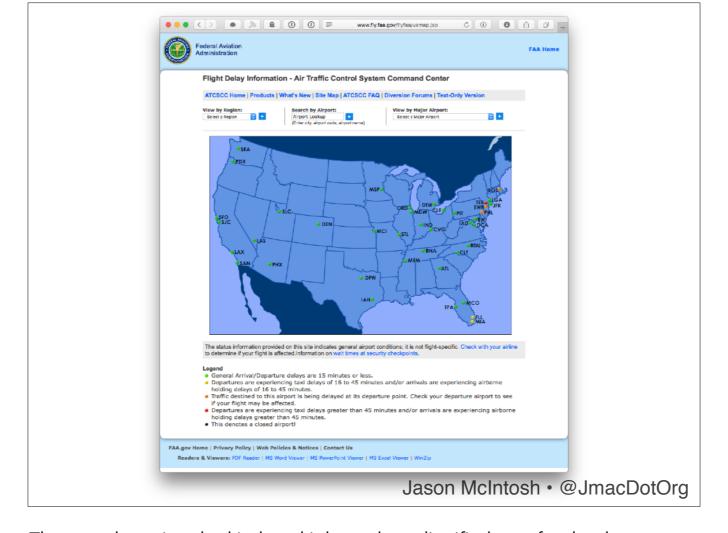
my friends at FlightAware. OK: right track. I'd also seen mention of this



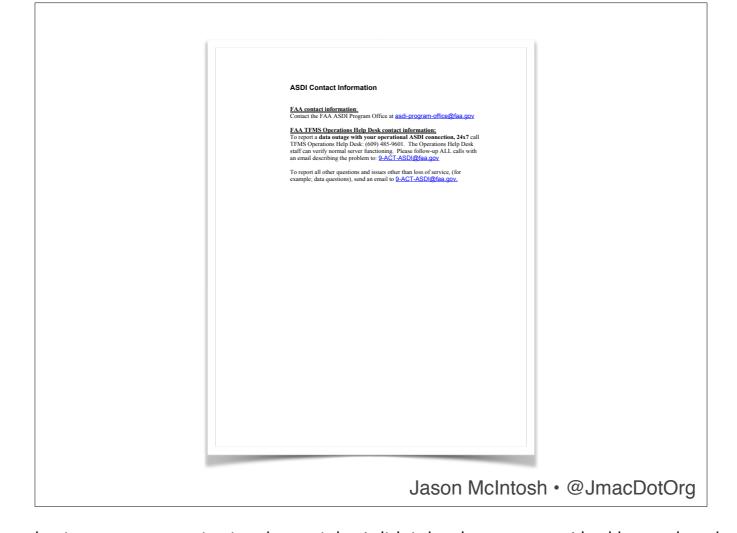
Class 1 versus Class 2 designation, which would come in handy later. Finally I found



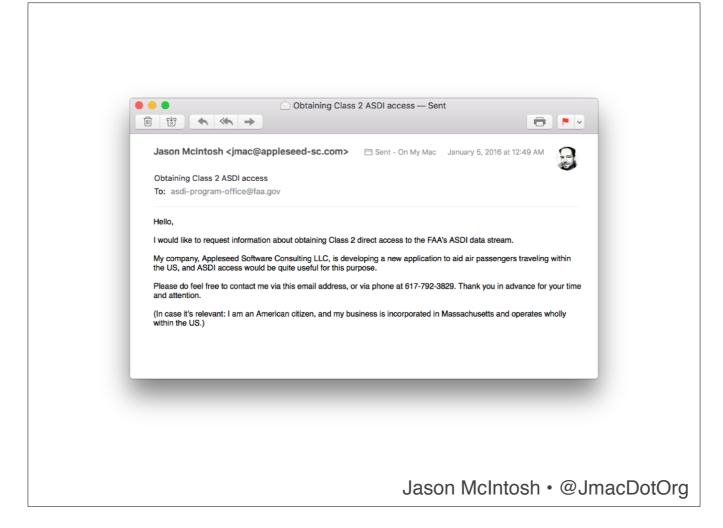
this PDF, sitting in a directory containing no index files, and on an FAA website



otherwise dedicated to flight delays. That search engines had indexed it bespoke a dignified past for the document,



and I could only assume its continued existence an organizational oversight. I didn't let that stop me. I had learned my lesson earlier. I wrote the email address printed on it. Like a tourist speaking from a phrasebook, I pieced together vocabulary I had encountered but not necessarily fully understood, and I said



"Hello, I would like to request information about obtaining Class 2 direct access to the FAA's ASDI data stream." A week later I got a response. And it said: ASDI! We've retired that. Have you checked

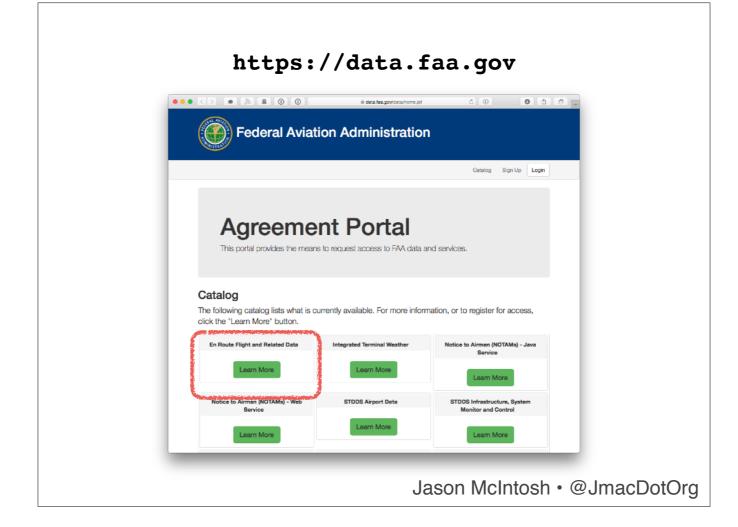


data.faa.gov? You know, the website we have that is

https://data.faa.gov iii data.faa.gov/data/home.jsf Federal Aviation Administration **Agreement Portal** This portal provides the means to request access to FAA data and services. The following catalog lists what is currently available. For more information, or to register for access, click the "Learn More" button. En Route Flight and Related Data Notice to Airmen (NOTAMs) - Java STDDS Airport Data Jason McIntosh • @JmacDotOrg

dason weintesh @onaceoten

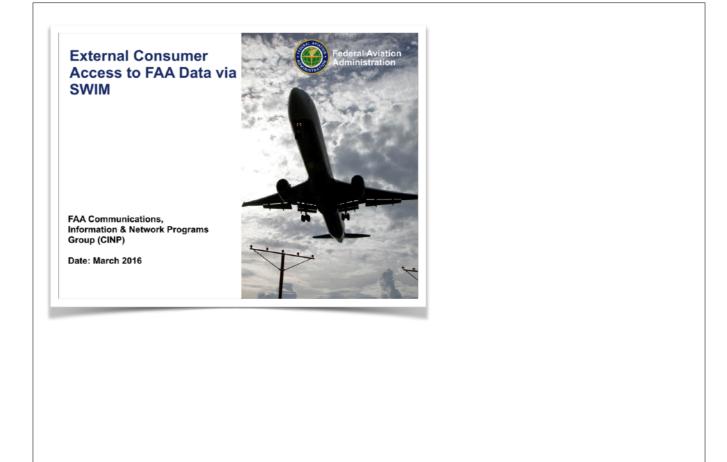
covered in giant green buttons, the very first one of which is labeled



En Route Flight and Related Data? And I said: How is your robots.txt file...

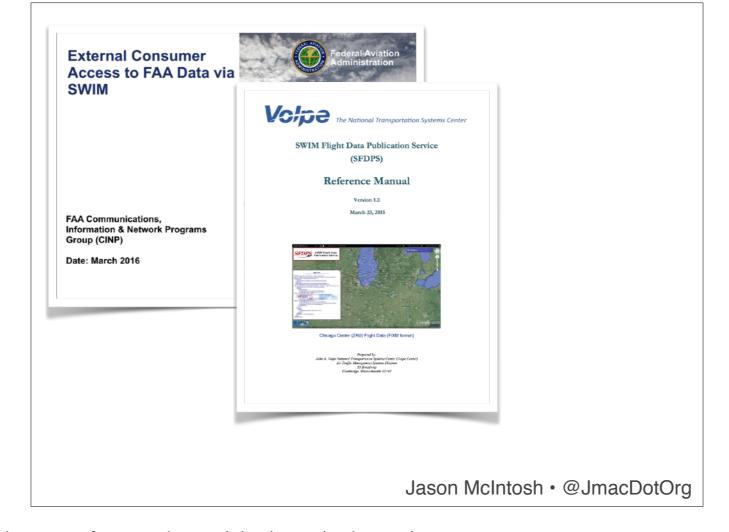
https://data.faa.gov iii data.faa.gov/data/home.jsf Federal Aviation Administration **Agreement Portal** This portal provides the means to request access to FAA data and services. The following catalog lists what is currently available. For more information, or to register for access, click the "Learn More" button. En Route Flight and Related Data Jason McIntosh • @JmacDotOrg

You know what... never mind. *Thank you.* And friends, I hit that button.

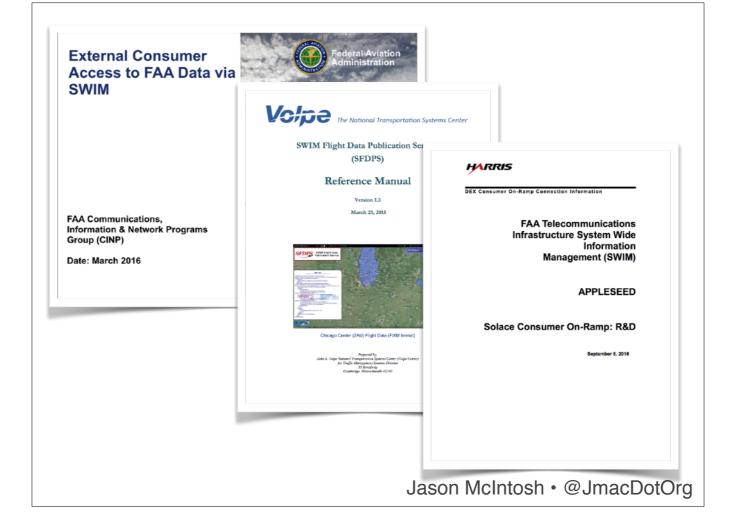


Jason McIntosh • @JmacDotOrg

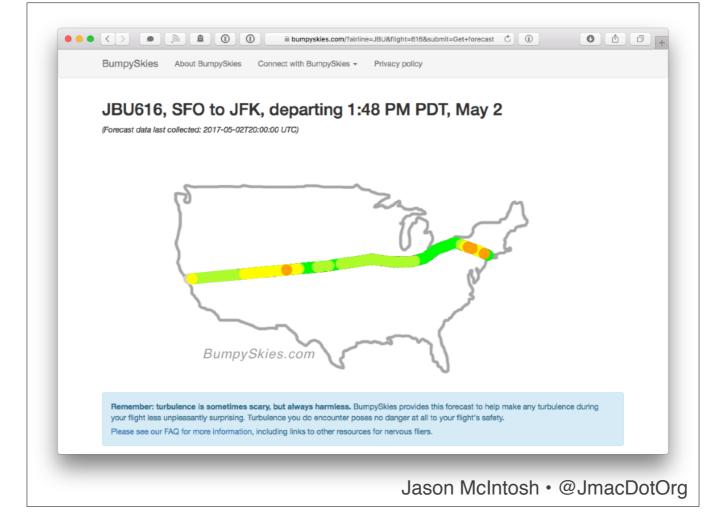
Within days I had an assigned contact within the FAA to help set me up with its full firehose of flight-plan and aircraft positional data



And here began a months-long adventure of personal growth both as a hacker and as an entrepreneur



that lies far outside the bounds of this talk. At the end of it, and indeed at the end of last year, I launched



BumpySkies.com, braiding together all this work. This service feels like a stub to me, full of potential, and I don't know where it'll go next. But I do now that it wouldn't have gone anywhere had I not forced myself, needing access to tools, to



just ask for them. It is a trick I look forward to repeating sometime, and I hope that someday you can make use of it as well.



Thank you.